

**Centre for Aerospace & Defence Laws (CADL)
DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD**

M.A. (Security & Defence Laws)

Academic Year: 2022-2023

Second Semester - End Semester Examination (June, 2023)

Paper I - 1.2.5. Defence Management and Strategic Studies

Duration of the Examination: 2 ½ hours

Total Marks : 70 marks

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Read the instructions carefully and adhere to the same.
 - b) Please mention your DDE ID No., date of the exam, name of the programme & subject on the Answer Sheet and the Additional Answer Sheets, if any.
 - c) The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the Invigilator.
 - d) Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them. Answers without question numbers / wrong question numbers will not be evaluated.
 - e) Write the answers clearly and neatly. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.
 - f) Candidates are prohibited to carry phones or any other electronic devices, books, material etc. in the Examination Hall.
 - g) Copying is strictly prohibited and is considered as a serious academic misconduct and the University will take action as it deems fit.
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Section – A

**Answer FIVE questions out of SEVEN questions and each question carries 10 marks.
(5 x 10 marks = 50 marks)**

- 1. XYZ Company is experiencing low employee morale and high turnover rates. As a manager, what principles of management would you apply to address these issues and improve the overall organizational performance?
- 2. Compare and contrast the concepts of management and administration, highlighting their similarities and differences.

3. XYZ Armed Forces are experiencing difficulties in recruitment and retention of skilled personnel. As a defence manager, analyze the factors contributing to this problem and propose strategies to enhance human resource management in the defence sector.
4. The Ministry of Defence is planning to upgrade its fleet of fighter aircraft. Analyze the challenges in defence planning, budgeting, and supply chain management that the ministry may encounter during this process. Suggest measures to ensure cost-effective procurement and timely delivery of the aircraft.
5. Country X is facing budget constraints and needs to make strategic decisions regarding defence spending. Analyze the economic implications and challenges associated with defence economics in the given context. Propose measures to optimize defence expenditure while maintaining national security.
6. Country Y is engaged in a regional conflict with Country Z. Analyze the strategic theories and concepts that can guide Country Y's military and political decision-making in this situation. Assess the potential risks, opportunities, and implications of different strategic approaches.
7. Discuss the national security challenges faced by a country and analyze the role of governance in ensuring internal security and addressing security threats.

Section – B

Answer FOUR questions out of SIX questions and each question carries 05 marks. (4 x 5 marks = 20 marks)

- a. Describe the functions of management and explain how they contribute to achieving organizational goals.
- b. Describe the concept of defence management and its unique characteristics compared to general management principles.
- c. Discuss the concept of supply chain management and its relevance in the defence sector for efficient logistics and procurement.
- d. Analyze the changing nature of conflict in the 21st century and discuss its implications for strategic studies.
- e. Explain India's nuclear doctrine and its strategic implications for national security.
- f. Explain the functions of military power and its role in shaping national security policies and international relations.